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|   Ranked Choice Ballots  A small tally board can serve 30 voters. It’s easier to mark **paper ballots** or webpages and tally by computer. Some groups need the secure paper ballots or printouts used by “risk-limiting audits” to catch frauds or errors.3 **Yes-or-no ballots** badly oversimplify most issues. They often highlight only two factions: “us versus them.” They tend to **polarize** and harden conflicts. Bunting1RBO **Ranked choice ballots** reduce those problems. They let you rank your 1st choice, 2nd choice, 3rd etc. Ranks can reveal a great variety of opinions. Surveys find most voters like the **power** to rank candidates.4chocolate-cheesecake-cut princess-love-boat-dream-rich-chocolate-mousse-on-brownie-freephotooftheday-cut**Party Menu** Fill only one “O” on each line.Best **Ranks** Worst **Treats Ballot** #2 **1**st **2**nd **3**rd **4**th **5**th **6**th **1 Fruit & Nut Platter** OOOOO **6 Chocolate Brownies** OOOOOO **3 Choc. Fudge FroYos**  OOOOOO **1 “ Cheesecake Slices** OOOOOO **3 Choc. Mousse Hearts**  OOOOOO **6 Choc. Chip Muffins** OOOOOOEach serves 6 for $9 with a group discount.43 |  propose a plan *because* some voters, most with 2 or 3 levels. The directors double check the results |   Ranked Choice Ballots  A small tally board can serve 30 voters. It’s easier to mark **paper ballots** or webpages and tally by computer. Some groups need the secure paper ballots or printouts used by “risk-limiting audits” to catch frauds or errors.3 **Yes-or-no ballots** badly oversimplify most issues. They often highlight only two factions: “us versus them.” They tend to **polarize** and harden conflicts.Bunting1RBO **Ranked choice ballots** reduce those problems. They let you rank your 1st choice, 2nd choice, 3rd etc. Ranks can reveal a great variety of opinions. Surveys find most voters like the **power** to rank candidates.4 **Party Ballot #2** Fill only one “O” on each line.Best **Ranks** Worst **Smorgasbord 1**st **2**nd **3**rd **4**th **5**th **6**th **1 Fruit & Nut Platter** OOOOO **2 Caviar Side dishes** OOOOOO **6 Vegetable Sides** OOOOOO **1 Conch Platter** OOOOOO **1 Maine Lobster**  OOOOOO **1 Whole Salmon**  OOOOOO **1 Oyster Platter**  OOOOOO **2 Crab Platters** OOOOOO **3 Scrod Platters**  OOOOOOEach serves 6 for $9 with a group discount.45 |
| C) THE COLLECTIVE CAFÉ \***Wish** **Snack** **Cost**  **Value****Ranks** **Grades**Salty Snacks \_\_\_ Corn Chips 9 oz & Salsa 16 oz 5.00 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Potato chips 11 oz & Dip 16 oz 5.00 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Pretzels 16 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Triskets 12oz & Pesto 8 oz 7.50 \_\_\_Chocolate Decadence\_\_\_ Pepperidge Farm Chesapeake dark+pecans 7 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Pepperidge Farm Double Chocolate dark 8 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Giant Oatmeal Raison 10 oz 1.00 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Pepperidge Farm Oatmeal Cranberry 8 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ P.F. Nantucket crisp dark 7 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ P.F. Nantucket soft dark 8 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Toll House nuts home made 16 oz 6.00 \_\_\_Healthy Treats\_\_\_ Dried Apricots organic, no sulfides 16 oz 4.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Pita Bread & Humus 16 oz 7.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Nut Mix 16 oz 3.00 \_\_\_\* No, we do not have a collective stomach. Food is one of the most personal and private goods, so it does not exemplify a "public good" for social choice. But snacks do make our workshop more fun. Giving more chips to an item does not entitle you to a larger share of it because this is public money used to buy public goods. | Budgeting optional itemsYour duty to vote is doneWhich treat wins by IRV or by Condorcet? Which are the top 3 by those rules, STV or FSV? Which rule is best if the items vary in cost?   :**|** 1ABCD2BACD3BACD4CBAD5**CD**BA6**DC**BA7DCBA8DCBA9**BD**CASwap any DC & CD other pair.  | Workshop Finale NotesOur ballots from page 45 let us compare some rules. Which 1 wins by plurality? Hints: 5 seafoods vs. 1 nut, and the first name on a ballot gets a 2% to 9% boost.5**Eat the winners*!*** while you plan to take a poll for the central majority or fair shares in a group you know. What qualities do you want in this poll? See page 34. Many groups offer **apps to tally your votes.** https://AccurateDemocracy.com/z\_tools.htm **It’s easy to host a workshop** in a class or a club.6 In an hour, 20 voters can review plurality, try IRV, then try **FSV** with treats or **STV** with colors as shown above.7Hands-on games and shared treats made memories of how each tool *works*. Next, realistic simulations and national statistics will reveal each tool’s *effects*. The political effects on pages 54-57 and institutional or societal effects on pages 58-61 are very important. 47 |
|  Ranked Choice Ballots  A small tally board can serve 30 voters. It’s easier to mark **paper ballots** or webpages and tally by computer. Some groups need the secure paper ballots or printouts used by “risk-limiting audits” to catch frauds or errors.3 **Yes-or-no ballots** badly oversimplify most issues. They often highlight only two factions: “us versus them.” They tend to **polarize** and harden conflicts.Bunting1RBO **Ranked choice ballots** reduce those problems. They let you rank your 1st choice, 2nd choice, 3rd etc. Ranks can reveal a great variety of opinions. Surveys find most voters like the **power** to rank candidates.4 **Ranks** **Project** **Cost** Salty Snacks \_\_\_ Corn Chips 9 oz & Salsa 16 oz 5.00 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Pretzels 16 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Triskets 12oz & Pesto 8 oz 7.50 \_\_\_Chocolate Decadence\_\_\_ Pepperidge Farm Nantucket soft dark 8 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ P.F. Nantucket crisp dark 7 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ P.F. Chesapeake dark+pecans 7 oz 2.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Toll House nuts home made 16 oz 6.00 \_\_\_Healthy Treats\_\_\_ Pita Bread & Humus 16 oz 7.50 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Nut Mix 16 oz 3.00 \_\_\_48 🡕 🡔 | 1. Should a member who pays more taxes or dues get more power to spend the group's money?2. Could ranking lower choices hurt your first choice? . This trips more voters if prices differ by over ten to one |   Ranked Choice Ballots  A small tally board can serve 30 voters. It’s easier to mark **paper ballots** or webpages and tally by computer. Some groups need the secure paper ballots or printouts used by “risk-limiting audits” to catch frauds or errors.3 **Yes-or-no ballots** badly oversimplify most issues. They often highlight only two factions: “us versus them.” They tend to **polarize** and harden conflicts.Bunting1RBO **Ranked choice ballots** reduce those problems. They let you rank your 1st choice, 2nd choice, 3rd etc. Ranks can reveal a great variety of opinions. Surveys find most voters like the **power** to rank candidates.4**Party Ballot #2** Fill only one “O” on each line. **Cost** **Rank** **Treat** **Salty Snacks** 5.00  3  Corn Chips 9 oz & Salsa 16 oz 2.50  3  Pretzels 16 oz 7.50  3  Triskets 12oz & Pesto 8 oz**Chocolate Decadence** 2.50  3  Pepperidge Farm Nantucket soft dark 8 oz  2.50  3  P.F. Nantucket crisp dark chocolate 7 oz  2.50  3  P.F. Chesapeake dark chocolate+pecans 7 oz 6.00  3  Toll House chips with nuts, home made 16 oz**Healthy Treats** 7.50  3  Pita Bread & Humus 16 oz•• 3.00  3  Nut Mix 16 oz45 |
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