 | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| FairVote  6930 Carroll Ave. Suite 240 Takoma Park, MD 20912  Barcode and Post Office Markings  **POSTAL INDICIA**  🞼  🞼  🞼  🞼  🞼  🞼  🞼  🞼  🞼  🞼  🞼  🞼  **Accurate Democracy**  ***4* Group Decission Tools**  ***F.S.V. Is a Key!*** .  Bert Lo 220  **Help from Classrooms to Countries** |  | “ This is *the* site for learning about democracy.”  — Zoe Weil, author of *Most Good, Least Harm*,  president of the Institute for Humane Education.  “...a huge contribution to the democracy cause.”  — John M. Richardson Jr., former chairman of  the National Endowment for Democracy.  “ Congratulations on a brilliant piece of work.”  Robert Fuller, former president of Oberlin College,  author of *Somebodies and Nobodies* and *All Rise*.  The book’s primer, games and pictures let you  **Read, Touch and See How**  The best types of voting are **quick and easy,**  **centered and stable,** **yet inclusive and fair.**  They help groups, from classrooms to countries. . They raise the rewards for consensus builders. so  They reduce polarizing fear, anger and gridlock.  **One** tool compares the votes for each version  $ $ $  $ $ $  $ $ $  of a **policy**. **Two** **give fair** **shares**  **1**  **of council seats or** **$pending**.  **To Use and Enjoy**  **Share** the colorful booklet with friends.  **Grow** support in your school, club or town. **Enjoy** better power relations and policies.  fairvote.org/get-involved |  | **Accurate Democracy** **eBook**  **Free**  Contents  Parts **A,** **B,** and **C** reveal how tools steer power.  **A. Voting Primer** tells the stories of the **four** tools  Description: Bunting1RB Tragedies, Eras and Progress of Democracy 4  1. Ranked Choice Voting elects a majority Leader 14  2. Fair Representation elects a balancedCouncil 16  3. Fair Share Voting sets optional Budgets ***New*** 22  4. Condorcet Tally enacts a balanced **Policy** **"** 28  Description: Bunting1RB Rigged votes, Gerrymanders and Gridlock 32  **🟑 Social Effects** of group-decision tools**✓**★ **♥** 35  Description: Bunting1RB Complementing Consensus 37  Description: Bunting1RB How a group can try a group-decision tool 38  **B. Workshop Games** let us be inside the **four** tallies  **C. SimElection**™ **Maps** make tally patterns visible  Description: Bunting1RB References, Glossary and Index, About Us 60  1. Ranked Choice Voting, RCV, elects leaders.  Many cities are adopting it from California to Minnesota & Maine, Utah to NYC; plus Duke, Harvard, Princeton, Rice, Stanford, Tufts, MIT, Cal Tech, Carlton, Clark, GW, Reed, UCSC, Vassar, Auburn and the Universities of Houston,  CA, IA, IL, MA, MN, NC, OK, TX, VA, WA and WY.  2. Multi-winner RCV elects balanced councils at Cambridge, Carnegie Mellon, Clark, CUNY, MIT, Oberlin,  Oxford, UC Cal, UC Davis, UCLA, Vassar and more. Australian and Irish voters have used RCV for decades. |

| More pages in the free eBook. |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Step 1: Ranked Choice Voting**  elects a **majority winner  from a single election**  Voting is easy. Rank **your favorite** as first choice,  **and backup choices**: second, third, etc. as you like. Your civic duty to vote is done.  Now your vote counts for your top-rank candidate.    If no candidate gets a majority, the one with fewest    votes loses. So we eliminate that one from the tally.  Your vote stays with your favorite if she advances.   If she has lost then your vote counts for your backup.    This repeats until one candidate gets a majority.  **🟑.**© 2022 Robert Loring  **Why Support Ranked Choice Voting, RCV**  **Backups give you more power and freedom** to  express opinions with less risk of wasting your vote.  No hurting your first choice by ranking a backup, that does not count unless your first choice has lost.  No **worry about vote** **splitting** in a faction as votes for its loser(s) can count for each supporter's backup.  A majority winner from one election, so no winner  with a weak mandate and **no costly runoff** election.  High voter turnout also creates **a strong mandate**.  The turnout for an election runoff often goes down.5  More civility and consensus2 arise3 as candidatesask a rival’s fans for their backup votes.4 14  14 [**www.fairvote.org/get\_involved**](http://www.fairvote.org/get_involved) | Summary and Index of Benefits  Ranked Choice Voting has proven to:Page\*  1, 2, 3, 4. **Make voting easy**, more often effective **14**, 57  Give you power to rank a backup choice; so∴ 33, 45  Reduce your risk of wasting your vote; so ∴ 12, 16  Vote worry free for your true first choice. ∵ 14  **Boost mandates as more voters count.**  **11**-21, 57  1, 2. **Reduce** **attack ads** that scare, anger, polarize. 14  **Weaken** **gerrymanders** and spoilers. 14, 16, 32  2. **Give** **fair shares** of reps to the rival groups; so **16** Give diverse candidates real chances to win; so 18 Give voters real choices and effective votes; so 17 **Make voter** turnout **stronger.**  61  2. **Elect women** two or three times more often; so **18** Accurate majorities win, also due to more choices 17 turnout, effective votes, equal votes per rep; so 19 **Make policies match public opinion better.**  19, 60  Even then, old decision tools push policy pendulums 4  ✧**+** **🟑** First Spark to Highest Emotion An RCV Toolbox does more ❀ **♥**  4. **Elect a few central reps**, keystone votes pulling **31**, 56 reps from many factions **to moderate policies**. 8, 54  3. **Use** Fair Share Voting for projects, savings, etc **24** Reveal a rep’s **spending; cut corruption**. 27, **59**  3, 4. **Reduce** **agenda effects** and scams. 27, 30, **33**, 36  **Streamline group decision-making.**  27, 33, 36  [**\*AccurateDemocracy.com/AcDem.pdf**](https://accuratedemocracy.com/eBook.pdf) 34 | ♥ Social Effects  ♥  Tools to Build Communities  A group’s decision rules pull its **culture** toward fair shares *or* toward winner takes all. They spread power wide and balanced, *or* narrow and lopsided. Other relations among members may follow their models.  Fair rules make **cooperation** safer, faster and easier. This favors people and groups who tend to cooperate. It may lead others to cooperate more often.  Earthball Rect_2  Politics are more **principled** and peaceful when all of the rules help us find fair shares and central majorities. This might reduce political fears within our community; which helps us to be more receptive, creative and free.  So better rules can help us build better decisions, plus better **relationships**. Both can please most people. Fair rules won’t please some who get money or self-esteem from war-like politics. But countries with fair rules tend to rank higher in social trust and happiness.1 Decision exemplary tools help shape communities.  © 2025, Robert B. Loring, [V-oting-Site@-gmail.-com](mailto:VotingSite@gmail.com) 35 |