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| “This is *the* site for learning about democracy.”  **Loring**  —Zoe Weil, author of *Most Good, Least Harm*, president of the Institute for Humane Education.  “... a huge contribution to the democracy cause.”  —John M. Richardson Jr., former Chairman of the National Endowment for Democracy.  “Congratulations on a brilliant piece of work.”— Robert Fuller, former President of Oberlin College, author of *Somebodies and Nobodies* and *All Rise*.  The primer, games and pictures let you  **Read, Touch and See How**  The best voting rules are fast, easy and fair.       They help groups from classrooms to countries.  The results are well centered and widely popular.  They strengthen the votes supporting  $ $  $  $ $  one chairperson or policy and  **1**  fair-shares of seats or $pending.  **to Use and Enjoy**  **FairVote**  **Share** this illustrated booklet with friends.  **Build** support in your school, club or town. **Enjoy** better politics, relations, and policies. See pages 34, 35, and 61. | |  | | **Accurate**  **Democracy**    **Pass It Along 4 Great Tools            with Games, Graphics and Song**  FREE  Description: Cvr38wide.png |
| **AccurateDemocracy.com/AcDem.pdf** |  | **AccurateDemocracy.com/AcDem.pdf** |
| These 8 pages are from a booklet summary of a website. |  | not hurt your fav Heal splits relatively low cost |
| Summary & Index of Benefits  **Ranked Choice Voting has proven to** Pages  1,2,3,4. **Make voting easy**, more often effective. **14**, 57  Give you power to rank a backup choice; so∴ 33, 46  Reduce your risk of wasting your vote; so ∴ 12, 16  Vote worry free for your true first choice. ∵ 14  **Boost mandates as more voters count.**  **11**-17, 57  1, 2. **Reduce** **attack ads** that scare, anger and polarize. 14  **Weaken** **gerrymanders** and spoilers. 14, 16, 32  2. **Give** **fair shares** of reps to the rival groups; so **18** Diverse candidates have real chances to win; so 20 Voters have real choices and effective votes; so 17 **Voter** turnout **is stronger.**  61  2. **Elect women** two or three times more often; so **20** Accurate majorities win, also due to more: choices, 17 turnout, effective votes and equal votes per rep; so 21 **Policies match public opinion better.** 21, 60  **Related Legislative Rules can**  **New**  4. **Elect a central chair** whose swing vote pulls 30-**31**, 56 reps from many factions to moderate policies. 8, 54  3. **Give** Fair Share Voting for projects, savings, etc. **24** Let voters see each rep’s FSV **spending**. 27  3, 4. **Reduce** **agenda effects** and scams. 27, 30, **33**, 36, 54  **Streamline group decision making.**  27, 33, 36  34 **AccurateDemocracy.com/AcDem.pdf** | 🡭  🡭 | Voting Reform Is Cost Effective  **Issue campaigns** teach voters and reps for years. This eases one problem, but rarely fixes the source.  **Election campaigns** can cost a lot all at once.  The biggest faction can skew all policies for a few years.  **Reform campaigns** cost no more than elections. Ranked choice voting strengthens the votes supporting the reps and policies for many years.  Issue  Election  Reform  2020 2022 2024 2026  Campaign  **costs in green**,  results in yellow.  Do efficient autocracies defeat defective democracies?.  Strengthen Votes, Mandates and Policies  RCV expands the base of power, the numbers of effective votes and voters supporting: Pages  **1**   a **CEO** or a Chair from a plurality to a majority 14, 31  **2**   a Council from a plurality to over three quarters 17  **3**   a Budget from a few power blocs to all members 24  **4**   a Policy from a one-sided to an over-all majority. 30  Votes for real choices tally up real democratic power.  It needs big mandates to govern new nondemocratic powers in big money, media, marketing and more. Mandates aid actions to achieve popular goals,  building up the democracy and its leaders.  57 |

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| More Endorsements  1. Ranked Choice Voting, RCV, elects leaders in more and more places: New York City, Minneapolis  and Maine, have adopted it; Duke, Harvard, Princeton,  Rice, Stanford, Tufts, MIT, Cal Tech, Carlton, Clark, GW, Reed, Vassar, UCSC, the Universities of Auburn, Houston, CA, IA, IL, MA, MN, NC, OK, TX, VA, WA and WY.7  2. Multi-Winner RCV elects a whole council at Cambridge, Carnegie Mellon, Clark, MIT, Oberlin,  Oxford, UC Cal, UC Davis, UCLA, UCSB and Vassar For decades, Australian and Irish voters have used  Ranked Choice Voting in local and national elections.  fairvote.org/rcv\_in\_private\_organizations\_and\_corporations  **Many groups endorse Ranked Choice Voting**.  Organizations: Oscars, Church of England, Common Cause Sierra Club, UUA, American Academy of Arts & Sciences,  Leagues of Women Voters: Arizona, California, Florida, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, North Carolina, Oklahoma Oregon, South Carolina, Vermont and Washington.  National Newspapers: New York Times 6/10/18 & 02/26/20, USA Today, Washington Post 6/14/18; regional editorials: Portland Press Herald, Las Cruces Sun News, ...  Journalists: David Brooks 6/1/2018, Hendrik Hertzberg, ...  Celebrities: Jennifer Lawrence, Krist Novoselic, and more  US Senators: John McCain, Barak Obama, Bernie Sanders,  US Reps: Keith Ellison, Jamie Raskin, Don Beyer, more  Parties: Republicans of Alaska and Utah; Libertarian Party;  Green Party US; Democrats of CA, CO, ME, MA, more |  | About Us  About  info@fairvote.org  FairVote is a nonpartisan champion of electoral reforms that give voters greater choice, a stronger voice, and a representative democracy that works for all Americans.  FairVote has a proven record since 1992 as a trailblazer that advances and wins electoral reforms at the local, state, and national level through strategic research, commu­nica­tions and collaboration. Today it is the driving force behind advancing ranked choice voting and fair represen­tation in multi-winner legislative districts that will open up our elections to better choices, fairer representation and more civil campaigns.  Robert Loring’s Work  In 1990, John R. Chamberlin, and Samuel Merrill III each gave me permission to use their sim statistical research results to advance a hybrid Condorcet-RCV rule.  In the 1990s, I created *PoliticalSim*™ and *SimElection*™.  They compared 30 single- and multi-winner rules from around the world and were used in a few universities.  Pages 48-56 show maps from these simulation games. My sim research led in 1996-97 to [*Democracy Evolves*](https://web.archive.org/web/19991023011241/http://members.aol.com/loringrbt/a_intro.htm).11 Then I helped FairVote as a webmaster and librarian.  For 10 years I’ve cheered Dr. Robert Tupelo-Schneck, Ian Little, Adder and Kathryn Simmons with Twin Oaks Community for developing Fair Share Voting. (page 24) The booklet summarizes *Accurate Democracy.com.*  The goals are better group-decision results (page 61), through systemic changes (e.g. pages 34, 58), through better tools between people (e.g. pages 24, 27, 33, 35). |
| **See many more at FairVote.org/endorsers** |  | **AccurateDemocracy.com/AcDem.pdf** |
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| **Voting Reforms Aid Other Reforms**  **1**. **Ballot access** rulesblock a new party or independent ifthe established parties fear it will split their voters. To calm this fear, let voters rank their backup choices. **Ranked Choice Voting**, **RCV**,opens up elections.  **3**. **A news firm** may inform us better if the subscribers steer more parts of it than the owners or advertisers do. There’s a low-cost method for any membership group: **Fair $hare Voting** can reward the best news bloggers.  **3**. **Public campaign funding** lets reps and rivals give less time to their sponsors, more time to their voters. One plan gives each voter $50 of vouchers to donate.1 Such nameless gifts or **F$V** may cut corrupt paybacks. $ponsors aim gifts to buy the few swing-seat districts.2  **RCV** and **Fair Representation** make that harder. **1**  **2**  *“It’s very hard to see us fixing the* ***climate*** *until we fix our democracy.”* Dr. James Hansen, climate scientist*3*  **1**   **2**  **Good** **schools**, taxes and voting rules may go together.4 Schools build our group skills and political knowledge.  **1**. **Sabbatical terms** make the current rep run against a former rep returning from rest, reflection and research. Then the candidates include two with records in the job! Similar candidates do not split apart a group with **RCV**.  **4.** **Citizens’ assemblies**5 and their referendums can get more choices and control by using **Condorcet Tallies**. The laws on voting rules, reps’ pay, $ponsors, etc. need referendums because the reps have conflicts of interest. |  | Contents  **1**  $ $  $ $  Here are **three ways** to learn **four** voting tools They are inclusive, yet centered, quick and easy  **I. Voting Primer** tells the stories of the **four** tools  Bunting1RB Tragedies, Eras and Progress of democracy 4  **1** Instant Runoff Voting elects a majority Leader 10  **2** Fair Representation elects a balancedCouncil 16  **3**  Fair Share Voting sets optional Budgets ***New*** 22  **4**  Condorcet Tally enacts a balanced **Policy** **"** 28  Bunting1RB Rigged votes, Gerrymanders and Gridlock 32  ★**Social Effects** of group decision tools 34  **Consensus** on  **4**  a Policy or  **3**  many Budgets 36  Bunting1RB How to try a group-decision tool 38  **II. Workshop Games** let us be inside the **four** tallies  **1** Leader  **2** Reps  **3**  Budgets  **4**  Policy ***New!*** 39  **III. SimElection**™ **maps** make tally patterns visible  **2** Reps  **3**  Budgets **Council**  **4**  Policy ***New*** 48  **Back Matter**:Voting reforms aid other reforms  57  Bunting1RB Tables, Endnotes and References 60  Bunting1RB Glossary and Index, About Us 69  Bunting1RB **Music** video at flip2020.wordpress.com |